

The Mobile Kinome

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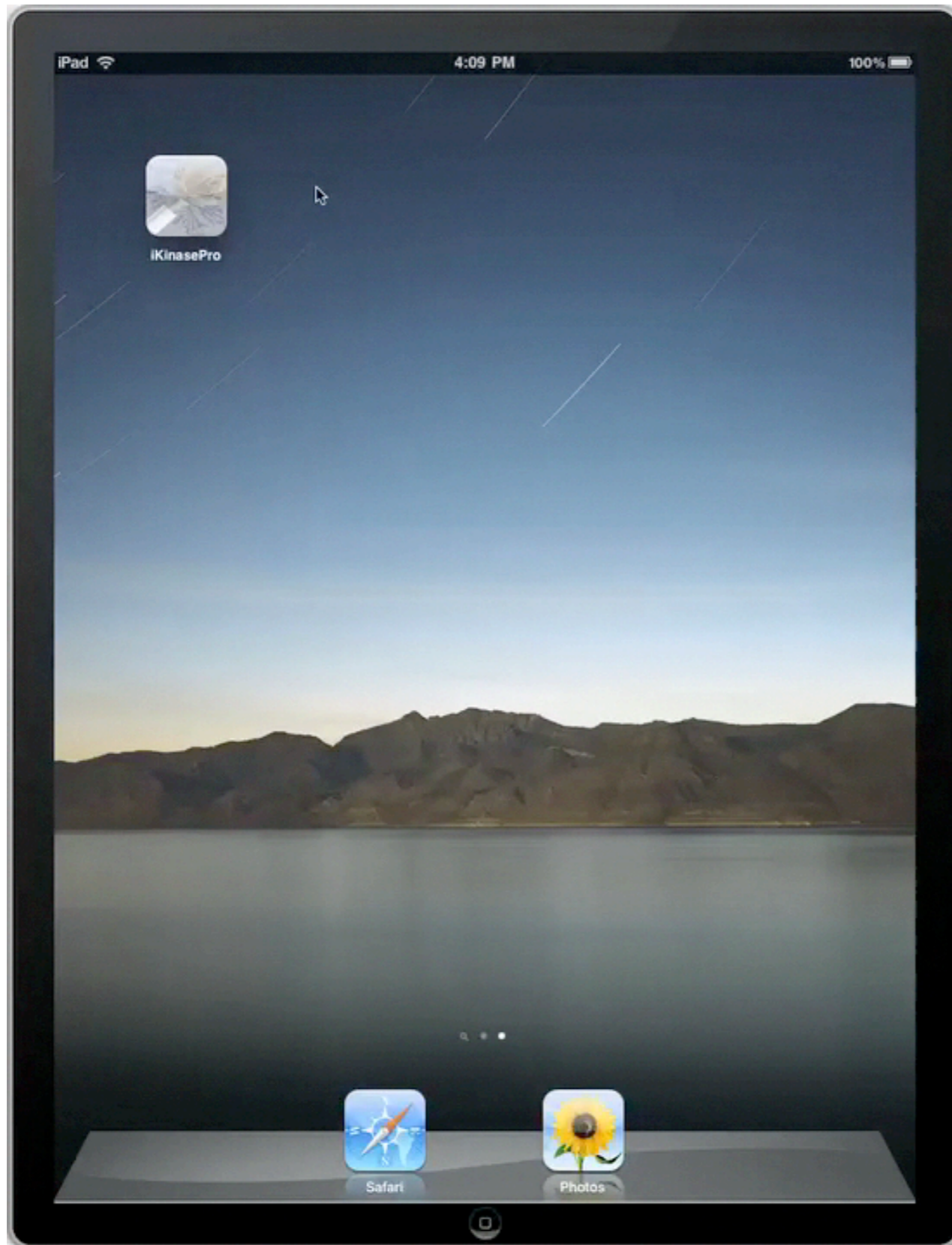
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Presentation Agenda

- Demo
- Background
- Infrastructure
- Looking “Under the Hood”
- Application Availability

Starting with a Demo...



iKinasePro

An iPad App in the Cloud

Background: Multi-Kinase Inhibitors

Nature Reviews | Drug Discovery Vol 8 | February, 2009

Table 1 | **Selected multi-target kinase inhibitors**

Drug (company)	Target	Highest phase	Indication*
Sorafenib (Bayer and Onyx)	PDGFR, VEGFR2 and 3, FLT3, KIT, RET, RAF	Launched	Hepatocellular carcinoma, RCC, renal tumour
Dasatinib (BMS)	BCR-ABL, FYN, SRC, LCK, EPH	Launched	ALL, CML
Nilotinib (Novartis)	PDGFR, ABL, KIT	Launched	CML
Sunitinib (Pfizer)	PDGFR, VEGF2, FLT3, KIT	Launched	Gastrointestinal tumour, RCC
Motesanib (Amgen and Takeda)	PDGFR, VEGFR, KIT	Phase III	NSCLC
Vandetanib (AstraZeneca)	EGFR, VEGFR2, RET	Phase III	Thyroid tumour, NSCLC
Lestaurtinib (Cephalon)	JAK2, FLT3, TRKA	Phase III	Myeloid leukaemia
XL184 (BMS and Exelixis)	VEGFR2, MET, KIT, FLT3, RET, TEK	Phase III	Thyroid tumour
Pazopanib (GSK)	PDGFR, VEGFR1, 2 and 3, KIT	Phase III	Renal tumour, sarcoma

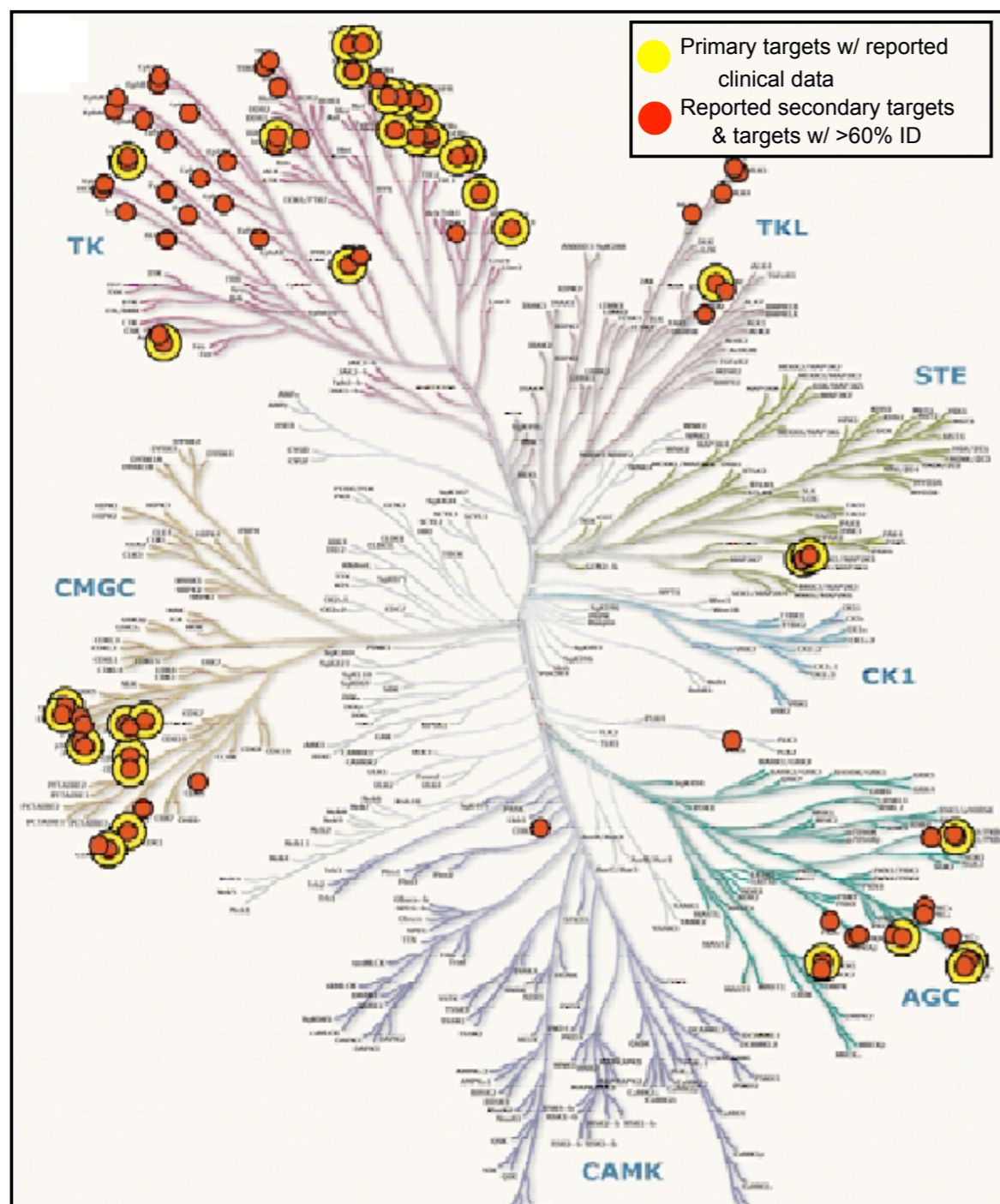
*Indication given for highest phase; all drugs are also in lower phase clinical trials for other oncology indications. ALL, acute lymphoblastic leukaemia; BMS, Bristol-Myers Squibb; CML, chronic myeloid leukaemia; EGFR, epidermal growth factor receptor; GSK, GlaxoSmithKline; NSCLC, non-small-cell lung cancer; PDGFR, platelet-derived growth factor receptor; RCC, renal cell carcinoma; VEGFR, vascular endothelial growth factor receptor.

Imatinib (Gleevec: Novartis) **ABL, PDGFR, KIT** **CML, GIST**

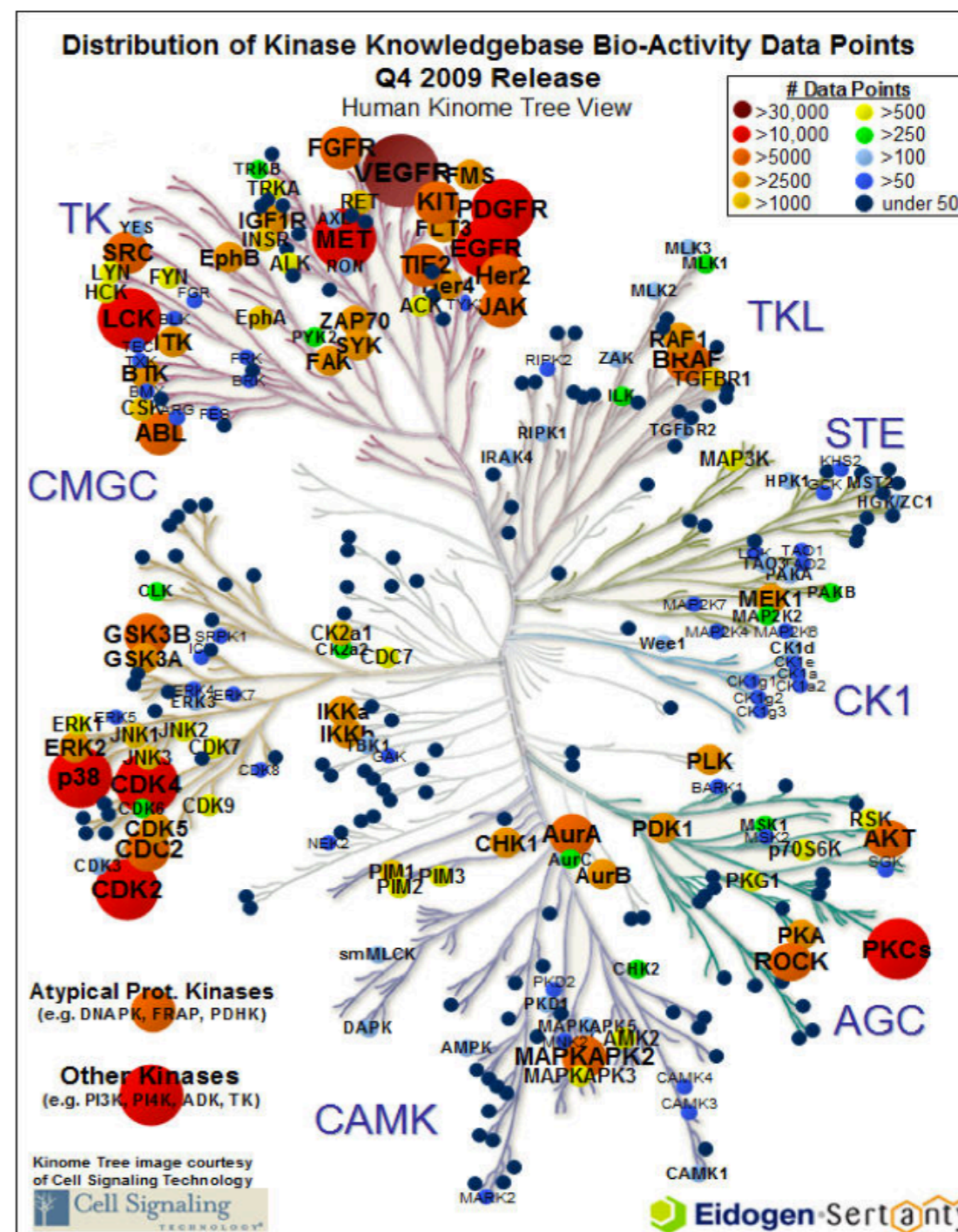
Gefitinib (Iressa: Astra Zeneca) **EGFR, (ERBB4,GAK,...)** **NSCLC**

Background: Kinase Knowledgebase (KKB)

Kinase Targets of Clinical Interest
from Vieth *et al. Drug Disc. Today* **10**, 839 (2005).



Eidogen-Sertanty KKB
SAR Data Point Distribution



> 507,000 SAR data points curated from
> 6250 journal articles and patents

Infrastructure

- iPad w/Internet Connection (Wi-Fi or 3G)
- Database/WebServer (e.g. kinasedata.com: GoDaddy/HostGator)
 - Apache + php
 - mysql
- StructureSearch/Application Server (Amazon Cloud-LAMP)
 - Apache + php
 - mysql
 - ChemAxon JChem + JChemWebServices (includes tomcat/axis2, etc.)
 - Chemene JSDraw
- RICE.....



The iPad - A Revolutionary Device?



iPad - In Practice

The image displays the development environment for the iKinasePro app. On the left, the Xcode IDE shows the project structure for 'iKinasePro', including source files, resources, and targets. The central pane shows the Objective-C code for 'Kinase_DataAppDelegate.m', which implements the application's lifecycle and data source availability. The right pane shows the iPad simulator running the app, displaying a 'Kinase Targets' screen with a list of kinase targets and their associated data points. A notification dialog box is overlaid on the simulator, announcing new features in version 2.0.

```
#import "Kinase_DataAppDelegate.h"
#import "RootViewController.h"
#import <SystemConfiguration/SystemConfiguration.h>

@implementation Kinase_DataAppDelegate

@synthesize window;
@synthesize navigationController, searchButton;

@synthesize emailnameField;

@synthesize toolbar; // SMM globalize

#pragma mark -
#pragma mark Application lifecycle

- (void)applicationDidFinishLaunching:(UIApplication *)application {
    // Override point for customization after app launch

    [self showLoadingActivity];

    // SMM Load up emailnameField global variable

    emailnameField = [[UITextField alloc] initWithFrame:CGRectMake(11.0, 85.0, 100.0, 30.0)];
    emailnameField.placeholder = @"email@addr.com";
    emailnameField.autocorrectionType = UITextAutocorrectionTypeNo;
    emailnameField.autocapitalizationType = UITextAutocapitalizationTypeNone;
    emailnameField.keyboardType = UIKeyboardTypeEmailAddress;
    emailnameField.borderStyle = UITextBorderStyleRoundedRect;

    //

    [window addSubview:[navigationController view]];
    [window makeKeyAndVisible];

    if ([self isDataSourceAvailable] == NO) {
        UIAlertView *errorAlert = [[UIAlertView alloc] initWithTitle:@"Error:"
                                                                    message:@"Data source not available."
                                                                    delegate:nil
                                                                    cancelButtonTitle:@"OK"
                                                                    otherButtonTitles:nil];
        [errorAlert show];
        [errorAlert release];
        searchButton.enabled = NO;
    } else {
        [self performSelectorInBackground:@selector(loadStartupMessage) withObject:nil];
    }
}

- (BOOL)isDataSourceAvailable
{
    static BOOL checkNetwork = YES;
    if (checkNetwork) {
        checkNetwork = NO;

        Boolean success;
        const char *host_name = "kinasedata.com";

        SCNetworkReachabilityRef reachability = SCNetworkReachabilityCreateWithName(NULL, host_name);
        SCNetworkReachabilityFlags flags;
        success = SCNetworkReachabilityGetFlags(reachability, &flags);
    }
}
```

New in iKinasePro
NEW to version 2!
- Draw-by-Finger and then SSSearch
- Retrieve Database Molecules, Modify-by-Finger, and Issue SSSearch
- Keyword Search
Improved from version 1:
OK

Target	DataPoints in KKB	AVG pVal	STD pVal	Min	Max
AAK1	45	5.76	1.13	5.00	8.92
ABL	562	5.37	1.41	2.06	9.60
ABL1	2450	6.51	1.14	2.82	10.52
ABL2	57	6.14	1.29	5.00	9.77
ACK1	343	5.51	1.37	4.52	8.00
ACVR1	38	5.27	0.53	5.00	7.13
ACVR1B	37	5.00	0.50	5.00	5.00
ACVR2A	37	5.00	0.50	5.00	5.00
ACVR2B	38	5.00	0.50	5.00	5.00
ACVRL1	118	5.00	0.50	5.00	5.00
ADA	5	3.50	0.50	3.00	4.00
ADCK4	37	5.00	0.50	5.00	5.00
ADCY	2	2.00	0.50	2.00	2.00
ADK	1181	7.26	1.19	3.39	10.46
ADORA3	1	7.94	0.00	7.94	7.94
ADRBK1	47	6.77	2.00	4.00	8.70
AHCY	95	4.70	0.79	3.60	6.96
AHR	3	7.11	2.10	4.57	9.72
AK	4	4.95	1.88	3.37	8.00
AK1	4	4.95	1.88	3.37	8.00

Cloud Computing - A Revolution?



Cloud Computing - In Practice

Amazon EC2
Amazon Elastic MapReduce
Amazon CloudFront

Navigation

Region: US East

- > EC2 Dashboard
- INSTANCES
 - > Instances
 - > Spot Requests
- IMAGES
 - > AMIs
 - > Bundle Tasks
- ELASTIC BLOCK STORE
 - > Volumes
 - > Snapshots
- NETWORKING & SECURITY
 - > Elastic IPs
 - > Security Groups
 - > Key Pairs
 - > Load Balancers

Amazon EC2 Console Dashboard

Getting Started

To start using Amazon EC2 you will want to launch a virtual server, known as an Amazon EC2 instance.

[Launch Instance](#)

Note: Your instances will launch in the US East (Virginia) region.

Service Health

Current Status	Details
✔ Amazon EC2 (US East - N. Virginia)	Service is operating normally View complete service health details

My Resources

You are using the following Amazon EC2 resources in the US East (Virginia) region: [Refresh](#)

- 1 Running Instance
- 1 Elastic IP
- 1 EBS Volume
- 4 EBS Snapshots
- 2 Key Pairs
- 2 Security Groups
- 0 Load Balancers

Related Links

- > Documentation
- > All EC2 Resources
- > Forums
- > Feedback
- > Report an Issue

Navigation

Region: US East

- > EC2 Dashboard
- INSTANCES
 - > Instances
 - > Spot Requests
- IMAGES
 - > AMIs
 - > Bundle Tasks
- ELASTIC BLOCK STORE
 - > Volumes
 - > Snapshots
- NETWORKING & SECURITY
 - > Elastic IPs
 - > Security Groups
 - > Key Pairs
 - > Load Balancers

My Instances

[Launch Instance](#)
Instance Actions
Reserved Instances
[Show/Hide](#) [Refresh](#) [Help](#)

Viewing: All Instances All Instance Types

Instance	AMI ID	Root Device Type	Type	Status	Lifecycle	Public DNS	Security Groups	Key Pair Name	Mon	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	i-294bf742	ami-2cb05345	instance-store	m1.small	● running	normal	ec2-184-73-205-197.compute-1.amazonaws.com	defaultLAMP	kinasdata	<input type="checkbox"/>

1 EC2 Instance selected

EC2 Instance: i-294bf742

Description Monitoring

Graphs are for 1 instance that has monitoring enabled. Times are displayed in UTC. Time Range: Last Hour [Refresh](#)

Avg CPU Utilization (Percent)

Avg Disk Reads (Bytes)

Avg Disk Writes (Bytes)

Max Network In (Bytes)

Max Network Out (Bytes)

Amazon's Cloud Cost Example

			Totals
<input type="checkbox"/> Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud View/Edit Service			
US East (Northern Virginia) Region			
Amazon EC2 running Linux/UNIX Reserved Instances			
\$227.50 one-time fee per Small Instance (m1.small) for 1 yr purchased on 2010-04-01 at 08:00 GMT	1		227.50
- Payment received on April 1 - Thank you!	Payment		-227.50
\$0.03 per Small Instance (m1.small) instance-hour (or partial hour)	655 Hrs		19.65
Amazon EC2 running Linux/UNIX			
\$0.085 per Small Instance (m1.small) instance-hour (or partial hour)	8 Hrs		0.68
Amazon EC2 EBS			
\$0.10 per GB-month of provisioned storage	9.208 GB-Mo		0.92
\$0.01 per 1,000 puts (when saving a snapshot)	61 Requests		0.01
Amazon CloudWatch			
\$0.015 per monitored instance-hour (or partial hour)	663 Hrs		9.95
Download Usage Report »			31.21
<input type="checkbox"/> Amazon Simple Storage Service View/Edit Service			
US Standard Region			
\$0.150 per GB - first 50 TB / month of storage used	1.067 GB-Mo		0.16
Download Usage Report »			0.16

Looking "Under the Hood"

Kinase Targets

leukemia
Leukemia x
Locate KKBid#
Search Keyword(s)

ABL1
DataPoints in KKB: 2450 AVG pVal: 6.51 STD pVal: 1.13 Min: 5.00 Max: 8.92

ABL2
DataPoints in KKB: 57 AVG pVal: 6.14 STD pVal: 1.29 Min: 5.00 Max: 8.92

ACK1
DataPoints in KKB: 343 AVG pVal: 5.51 STD pVal: 1.37 Min: 4.52 Max: 8.00

ACVR1
DataPoints in KKB: 38 AVG pVal: 5.27 STD pVal: 0.53 Min: 5.00 Max: 7.13

ACVR1B
DataPoints in KKB: 37 AVG pVal: 5.22 STD pVal: 0.53 Min: 5.00 Max: 7.07

ACVR2A
DataPoints in KKB: 37 AVG pVal: 5.08 STD pVal: 0.30 Min: 5.00 Max: 6.68

ACVR2B
DataPoints in KKB: 38 AVG pVal: 5.20 STD pVal: 0.67 Min: 5.00 Max: 9.00

ACVRL1
DataPoints in KKB: 118 AVG pVal: 5.58 STD pVal: 0.50 Min: 5.00 Max: 6.34

ADA
DataPoints in KKB: 5 AVG pVal: 3.53 STD pVal: 0.46 Min: 3.10 Max: 4.36

ADCK4
DataPoints in KKB: 37 AVG pVal: 5.13 STD pVal: 0.35 Min: 5.00 Max: 6.89

ADCY
DataPoints in KKB: 2 AVG pVal: 2.08 STD pVal: 0.08 Min: 2.00 Max: 2.16

ADK
DataPoints in KKB: 1181 AVG pVal: 7.26 STD pVal: 1.19 Min: 3.39 Max: 10.46

ADORA2A

Kinase Targets KKBid: Leukemia

KKBid: 4171264

Target SRC
Type Enzyme Assay
Measure IC50 = 6.6 nM (pval: 8.180)
Title Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia (CML)
Patent Data >
More Target Data >
Structure-based Search >
E-mail Alert >

KKBid: 4291672

Kinase Targets KKBid: 13781

SRC [Enzyme Assay] ID: 13781
Inhibition of c-Src Kinase Activity
IC50 0.0012 uM (pval: 8.921)

SRC [Enzyme Assay]
SRC Kinase Inhibition
IC50 1.3 nM (pval: 8.886)

CSK [Cell-Based Assay]
Antiproliferative Activity (SRC Mediated)
IC50 330 nM (pval: 6.481)

SRC [Enzyme Assay]
Inhibition of c-Src Kinase Activity
pIC50 8.89

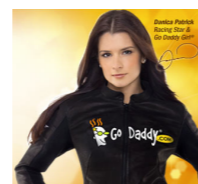
Structure Search SAR View

Kinase Targets KKBid: 13781

Custom Structure Search Register for e-mail Alert

KKBid: 13781

Target	Type	Name	Measure	Value
SRC	Enzyme Assay	Inhibition of c-Src Kinase Activity	IC50	0.0012 uM (pval: 8.921)
SRC	Enzyme Assay	SRC Kinase Inhibition	IC50	1.3 nM (pval: 8.886)
CSK	Cell-Based Assay	Antiproliferative Activity (SRC Mediated)	IC50	330 nM (pval: 6.481)
SRC	Enzyme Assay	Inhibition of c-Src Kinase Activity	pIC50	8.89

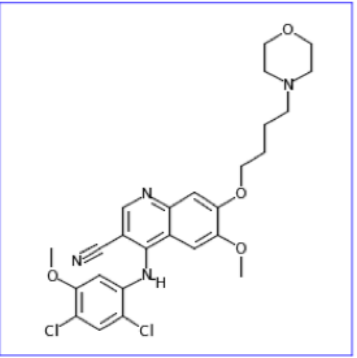


Looking "Under the Hood" (cont.)

iPad 3:23 PM 100%

KKBid: 13781

Custom Structure Search Register for e-mail Alert



KKBid: 13781

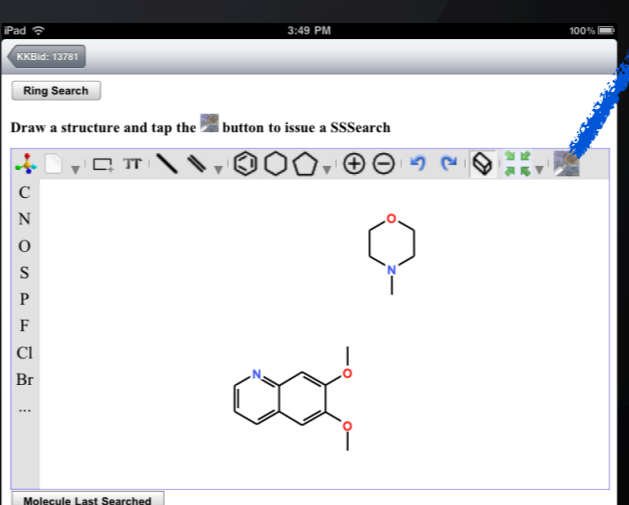
Target	Type	Name	Measure	Value
SRC	Enzyme Assay	Inhibition of c-Src Kinase Activity	IC50	0.0012 uM (pval: 8.921)
SRC	Enzyme Assay	SRC Kinase Inhibition	IC50	1.3 nM (pval: 8.886)
CSK	Cell-Based Assay	Antiproliferative Activity (SRC Mediated)	IC50	330 nM (pval: 6.481)
SRC	Enzyme Assay	Inhibition of c-Src Kinase Activity	pIC50	8.89

iPad 3:49 PM 100%

KKBid: 13781

Ring Search

Draw a structure and tap the button to issue a SSSearch



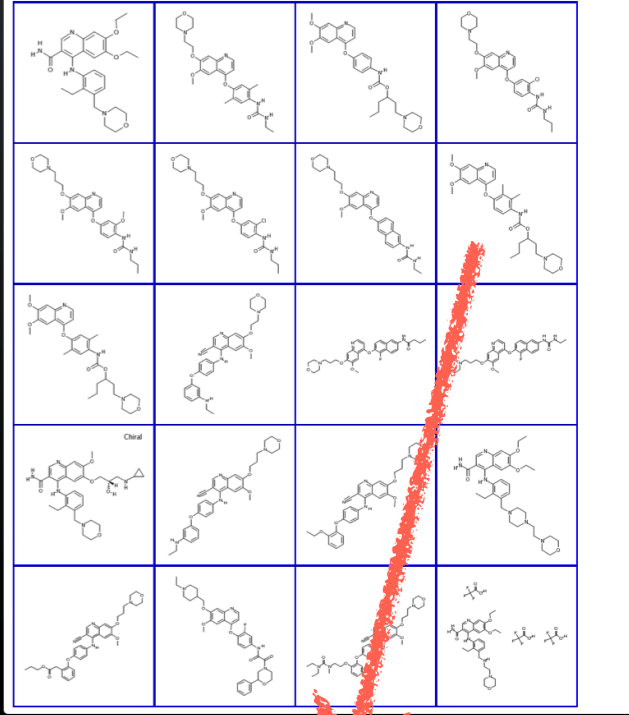
Molecule Last Searched

iPad 3:50 PM 100%

KKBid: 13781

Draw Again

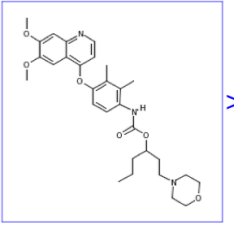
Example structure(s) containing selected/drawn substructure... [20 of 329]




iPad 3:50 PM 100%

KKBid: 13781

Back to Structure Grid Custom Structure Search Register for e-mail Alert



KKBid: 4339139

Target	Type	Name	Measure	Value
PDGFRA	Cell-Based Assay	Inhibition of PDGFRA Kinase Autophosphorylation	IC50	52 nM (pval: 7.284)
KIT	Cell-Based Assay	Inhibition of KIT Kinase Autophosphorylation	IC50	224 nM (pval: 6.650)

Data extracted from the Eidogen-Sertanty Kinase Knowledgebase (KKB) as of Wed Apr 28 15:50:41 MST 2010



Digging Even Deeper... php/SOAP/JChemSearchWS

```
$maxhits=20;
$soap = new SoapClient('http://myserver.com:8180/axis2/services/JChemSearchWS?wsdl');
$conn_param = array( 'driver' => 'com.mysql.jdbc.Driver',
                    'url' => 'jdbc:mysql://myserver.com/mysqlDb',
                    'username' => 'myusername',
                    'password' => 'mypassword',
                    'propertyTable' => 'JChemProperties');
$result= strip_tags($soap->getConnectionAndTableInfo($conn_param)->return);
$id=substr($result,0,strpos($result,"\n"));
$search_param = array( 'connectionHandlerId' => $id,
                      'tableName' => 'jchemmol',
                      'queryMolecule' => $smi,
                      'queryOptions' => 'sep=! t:s!maxHitCount:0!maxTime:60000!returnNonHits:n!',
                      'beginIndex' => '0',
                      'count' => $maxhits,
                      'outputFormat' => 'smiles',
                      'dataFieldNames' => 'mr_id',
                      'hitColorAndAlignmentOptions' => '');
$search_result = $soap->runCompleteSearch($search_param)->return;
$soap = new SoapClient('http://myserver.com:8180/axis2/services/ConnectionWS?wsdl');
$soap->close(array('connectionHandlerId' => $id));
```

← Setup

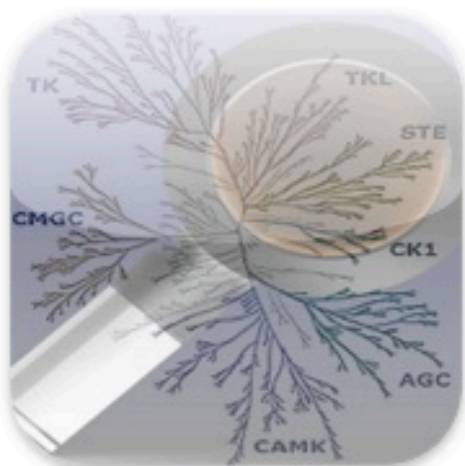
← Search

← Cleanup

Application Availability

- iTunes and iPad AppStore

App Store > Medical > Eidogen-Sertanty



iKinasePro

Description

iKinasePro brings the mobile kinome to a whole new level!

With iKinasePro not only do you gain access to the most recent release of the Eidogen-Sertanty's Kinase Knowledgebase (KKB), but you can also survey this large database with substructure-, similarity-, and super-similarity searches.

With the large iPad screen, we have introduced new "search-by-tap" functionality. Here, you can survey the kinome by tapping through a vast array of ring structures or search by aggregated kinase families by tapping on the kinome tree. You can also issue custom structure searches through finger-drawn substructures.

Within iKinasePro, you can also register for alerts to keep current with new KKB updates and receive detailed SAR information by email.

iKinasePro requires an internet connection.

[Eidogen-Sertanty Web Site >](#) [iKinasePro Support >](#)

\$9.99 Buy App

Category: Medical
Updated: May 06, 2010
Current Version: 2
0.3 MB
Language: English

<http://itunes.apple.com/us/app/ikinasepro/id364370393?mt=8>

Last Word... kinasedata.com

Kinase Data Portal

[About Us](#)[Hot Targets](#)[Hot Articles](#)[Support](#)[Contact Us](#)

Kinasedata.com, a webPortal encouraging kinase related discussion, community building and discussion. Users of the webPortal can freely see articles of interest, and engage in discussion. With free registration, users can obtain validation structure activity datasets for research activities.

Once registered in **Kinasedata.com**, students and academic institutions can purchase at a dramatically discounted price a newly released version of the **Kinase Knowledgebase (KKB™)** – Academic Edition.

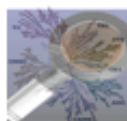
iKinase, is the Kinome on the go. The apps are available through the iTunes store for **iKinase** and **iKinase Pro**.

Kinase Knowledgebase (KKB™), a small molecule activity data is manually curated by a experienced team of PhD chemists and biologists from patents and peer-reviewed publications. The Q4-09 release covers 6,251 journal articles and patents with 20,593 assay protocols including 162,000 SAR data points and 400 unique targets. KKB™ incorporated a number of concepts by which the data is organized including standardized HUGO gene targets where possible. The data is available in a variety of formats including an Instant JChem structure searchable database. In addition to the data as published we now also offer KKB™ for QSAR and modeling. In this KKB™ version high-quality concentration response end points of biochemical assays are aggregated by unique chemical structures across assay protocols and unique HUGO kinase targets and the end points are reported as p-values. The aggregated release of KKB™ does not require any pre-processing or further standardization and can directly be used to develop QSAR or categorization models.

iKinase Pro

We are happy to announce **iKinasePro** for the iPad!

iKinasePro brings the mobile kinome to a whole new level! With iKinasePro not only do you gain access to the most recent release of the Eidogen-Sertanty's **Kinase Knowledgebase (KKB)**, but you can also survey this large database with substructure-, similarity-, and super-similarity searches. With the large iPad screen, we have introduced new "search-by-tap" functionality...



iKinase v2

We are happy to announce iKinase version 2 (update 1)!

iKinase provides sample structure activity data from Eidogen-Sertanty's **Kinase Knowledgebase (KKB)**. With iKinase, a user can search for Kinase targets by standardized names, identify top-active molecules for each target, and drill-down into more detail...



Nagyon köszönöm!

Draw Search Demo

